

# SSH-protokollet

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# Historia

- 1993 Kerberos version 5 (RFC 1510)
- 1995 Första SSH släpps av Tatu Ylonen, för att ersätta telnet, rsh,...
- 1995 SSL-2.0 (trasigt) släpps av Netscape.
- 1996 SSL-3.0 släpps av Netscape.
- 1997 Första Internet-Draft för SSH-2, IETF secsh wg.
- 1998 Första incheckning i LSH.
- 1999 TLS 1.0, RFC 2246.
- 2000 OpenSSH för stöd för SSH-2.
- 2001 Nettle-1.0 släpps (spin-off från LSH).
- 2006 RFC 4250-4254 publiceras.

## Flera protokoll

- ▶ Transportprotokoll, RFC 4253.
- ▶ Användarautenticering, RFC 4252.
- ▶ Multiplexade kanaler, RFC 4254.
- ▶ SFTP (ingen RFC, fastnade i feature creep).

# Transportprotokollet

- ▶ En rad klartext:

```
SSH-2.0-softwareversion SP comments CR LF
```

- ▶ Binärt paketprotokoll:

```
uint32    packet_length  
byte      padding_length  
byte[n1]  payload  
byte[n2]  random padding  
byte[m]   mac
```

- ▶ Ordning: Komprimering, mac, kryptering.

# Protokollmeddelanden

Första byten i payload är meddelandetyp:

- 1 SSH\_MSG\_DISCONNECT
- 2 SSH\_MSG\_IGNORE
- 3 SSH\_MSG\_UNIMPLEMENTED
- 4 SSH\_MSG\_DEBUG
- 5 SSH\_MSG\_SERVICE\_REQUEST
- 6 SSH\_MSG\_SERVICE\_ACCEPT
- 20 SSH\_MSG\_KEXINIT
- 21 SSH\_MSG\_NEWKEYS

# Handskakning

```
byte          SSH_MSG_KEXINIT
byte[16]     cookie (random bytes)
name-list    kex_algs
name-list    server_host_key_algs
name-list    encryption_algs_client_to_server
name-list    encryption_algs_server_to_client
name-list    mac_algs_client_to_server
name-list    mac_algs_server_to_client
name-list    compression_algs_client_to_server
name-list    compression_algs_server_to_client
name-list    languages_client_to_server
name-list    languages_server_to_client
boolean      first_kex_packet_follows
uint32       0 (reserved)
```

# Nyckelutbyte med diffie-hellman-group14-sha1

- ▶ Diffie-Hellman nyckelutbyte.
- ▶ Sessionsid är en hash av

```
string    V_C, the client's identification
string    V_S, the server's identification
string    I_C, the client's SSH_MSG_KEXINIT
string    I_S, the server's SSH_MSG_KEXINIT
string    K_S, the host key
mpint     e, exchange value sent by the client
mpint     f, exchange value sent by the server
mpint     K, the shared secret
```

- ▶ Servern signerar sessionsid, för serverautenticering.
- ▶ Ger nya nycklar används efter SSH\_MSG\_NEWKEYS.
- ▶ Bör göras om efter en timme eller 1 GB data.

# Autenticering, SERVICE\_REQUEST ssh-userauth

Använder följande meddelanden:

50 SSH\_MSG\_USERAUTH\_REQUEST

51 SSH\_MSG\_USERAUTH\_FAILURE

52 SSH\_MSG\_USERAUTH\_SUCCESS

53 SSH\_MSG\_USERAUTH\_BANNER

Vanliga metoder:

`publickey` Nyckelpar.

`keyboard-interactive` Passar med PAM.

`password` Lösenord.

`gssapi` Kerberos.



## Begäran om autentisering

- ▶ Begär service `ssh-connection`

```
byte      SSH_MSG_USERAUTH_REQUEST
string    user name in UTF-8
string    service name in US-ASCII
string    method name in US-ASCII
....     method specific fields
```

- ▶ För metoden `publickey`:

```
boolean   TRUE
string    public key algorithm name
string    public key to be used
string    signature
```

- ▶ Signatur på sessionsid + meddelandet ovan.

## Svar på autentisering

- ▶ Efter USERAUTH\_SUCCESS startas begärd service.
- ▶ Misslyckad begäran ger

byte	SSH_MSG_USERAUTH_FAILURE
name-list	authentications that can continue
boolean	partial success

## Service ssh-connection

### 90 SSH\_MSG\_CHANNEL\_OPEN

byte	SSH_MSG_CHANNEL_OPEN
string	channel type
uint32	sender channel
uint32	initial window size
uint32	maximum packet size
...	

### 91 SSH\_MSG\_CHANNEL\_OPEN\_CONFIRMATION

byte	SSH_MSG_CHANNEL_OPEN_CONFIRMATION
uint32	recipient channel
uint32	sender channel
uint32	initial window size
uint32	maximum packet size

### 92 SSH\_MSG\_CHANNEL\_OPEN\_FAILURE

### 97 SSH\_MSG\_CHANNEL\_CLOSE

byte	SSH_MSG_CHANNEL_CLOSE
uint32	recipient channel

## Att skicka data

### 93 SSH\_MSG\_CHANNEL\_WINDOW\_ADJUST

byte	SSH_MSG_CHANNEL_WINDOW_ADJUST
uint32	recipient channel
uint32	bytes to add

### 94 SSH\_MSG\_CHANNEL\_DATA

byte	SSH_MSG_CHANNEL_DATA
uint32	recipient channel
string	data

### 95 SSH\_MSG\_CHANNEL\_EXTENDED\_DATA

byte	SSH_MSG_CHANNEL_EXTENDED_DATA
uint32	recipient channel
uint32	data_type_code
string	data

### 96 SSH\_MSG\_CHANNEL\_EOF

byte	SSH_MSG_CHANNEL_EOF
uint32	recipient channel

## Andra operationer

- 80 SSH\_MSG\_GLOBAL\_REQUEST
  - byte SSH\_MSG\_GLOBAL\_REQUEST
  - string request name
  - boolean want reply
  - .... request-specific data follows
- 81 SSH\_MSG\_REQUEST\_SUCCESS
- 82 SSH\_MSG\_REQUEST\_FAILURE
- 98 SSH\_MSG\_CHANNEL\_REQUEST
  - byte SSH\_MSG\_CHANNEL\_REQUEST
  - uint32 recipient channel
  - string request type
  - boolean want reply
  - .... type-specific data follows
- 99 SSH\_MSG\_CHANNEL\_SUCCESS
- 100 SSH\_MSG\_CHANNEL\_FAILURE

## Skal, CHANNEL\_OPEN session

Operationer för CHANNEL\_REQUEST:

`pty-req` Allokerar pty, sätter storlek, \$TERM, termios-flaggor.

`window-change` Signalerar ny storlek på klientens terminal.

`x11-req` Begär X11-forwarding, cookie, skärmnummer.

`env` Sätt omgivningsvariabel.

`shell` Starta interaktivt skal.

`exec` Kör kommando, `/bin/sh -c`.

`subsystem` Används för att starta sftp.

`signal` Skicka signal till processen.

`exit-status`, `exit-signal` Rapportera exit-kod.

## X11 forward

- ▶ Begärs med `x11-req`, med fejk-cookie.
- ▶ Servern skapar socket under `/tmp.X11-unix` och `xauth-fil`.
- ▶ Och sätter `$DISPLAY` och `$XAUTH` i skalets omgivning.
- ▶ Accept på socket ger en `CHANNEL_OPEN x11` över SSH.
- ▶ SSH-klienten verifierar cookie, byter mot sin riktiga cookie, och forwardar till lokal X-server.
- ▶ Kanalen lever vidare oberoende av `session`-kanalen som begärde forwarding.

## TCP-forward med ssh -L

```
byte      SSH_MSG_CHANNEL_OPEN
string    "direct-tcpip"
uint32    sender channel
uint32    initial window size
uint32    maximum packet size
string    host to connect
uint32    port to connect
string    originator IP address
uint32    originator port
```



## TCP-forward med ssh -R

- ▶ Begärs med

byte	SSH_MSG_GLOBAL_REQUEST
string	"tcpip-forward"
boolean	want reply
string	address to bind (e.g., "0.0.0.0")
uint32	port number to bind

- ▶ Servern binder porten. Accept ger en

byte	SSH_MSG_CHANNEL_OPEN
string	"forwarded-tcpip"
uint32	sender channel
uint32	initial window size
uint32	maximum packet size
string	address that was connected
uint32	port that was connected
string	originator IP address
uint32	originator port

# Exempel

```
ssh remote.example.org /bin/foo < in > out
```

Klient

```
CHANNEL_OPEN session →  
← CHANNEL_OPEN_CONFIRMATION  
CHANNEL_REQUEST exec →  
  
← CHANNEL_WINDOW_ADJUST  
  ← data →  
CHANNEL_EOF →  
  
← CHANNEL_EOF  
← CHANNEL_REQUEST exit-status  
CHANNEL_CLOSE →  
← CHANNEL_CLOSE
```

Server

window = 0

foo startas

foo dör